

# **JEM005 Econometrics A**

## **State final exam questions**

### **1. Linear regression model - Estimation of regression coefficients and a variance of disturbances**

Least squares estimation of regression coefficients and the classical assumptions. Estimation of  $\sigma^2$

### **2. Linear regression model - Verification of assumptions**

Normality, homoscedasticity, redundancy, significance of estimates of regression coefficients (t-tests), Durbin-Watson test, the coefficient of determination, residual plots, influential observations

### **3. Estimation Frameworks in econometrics**

General overview of estimation frameworks, parametric estimation and inference (likelihood-based methods), semiparametric estimation (GMM, empirical likelihood), properties of estimators

### **4. Quantile Regressions**

Quantile regressions, Quantiles and conditional quantiles

### **5. Maximum Likelihood Estimators**

Basic likelihood concepts, score functions, principle of ML and its properties, Quasi and pseudo-MLE

### **6. Generalized Method of Moments**

The method of moments, GMM, properties, testing hypothesis in the GMM framework

### **7. Simulation-based estimation and inference**

Computer-intensive, simulation-based methods, bootstrap, maximum simulated likelihood estimation, moment-based simulation estimation

### **8. Endogeneity and Instrumental variables**

IV estimation, Multiple Instruments (2SLS), asymptotic theory and robust inference, measurement errors and omitted variables

### **9. Generalized Least Squares, non - i.i.d. errors**

Generalized regression models and heteroscedasticity (efficient estimation via (F)GLS), Seemingly unrelated regressions

### **10. Models for Panel Data I (static panel data methods)**

Advantages of panel data; basic overview of linear panel models; pooled, random effects and fixed effect models; SUR versus Panel Data Models; target parameters and estimation by GLS; applications

### **11. Panel data models - Fixed effects**

One-way error component model with fixed effects, within transformation, least squares dummy variables estimator, test for fixed effects, tests of poolability

### **12. Panel data models - Random effects**

One-way error component model random effects, properties of variance-covariance matrix of disturbances, estimators of variance components, estimators of coefficients (within / between / pooled OLS / GLS). Hausman's specification test

### **13. Models for Panel Data II (Dynamic linear panel data models)**

Extensions of basic models; types of exogeneity; endogenous regressors; dynamic models; Discrete Choice Panel data methods, GMM methods for Panel models

### **14. Discrete Choice models**

Review of linear probability models for binary discrete choice models, advantages, Logit and Probit models, specification issues

### **15. Extended Discrete Choice models**

Multinomial logit and conditional logit models, pooled discrete choice models

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